Heegermaterials

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Revision Date 12-Feb-2023 **Version** 3

1. Identification

Product identifier
Product Name C103 Spherical Powder (flammable)

Other means of identification
Synonyms Flammable spheroidized C103 alloy powder

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
Recommended Use Alloy product manufacture.
Uses advised against

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Manufacturer Address
Heeger Materials Inc.
230 Steele St Denver, CO 80206, United States
Tel: 925-385-8104

Emergency telephone number
Emergency Telephone Chemtrec: 1-800-424-9300

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification

This material is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Flammable solids	Category 1

Label elements

Emergency Overview

Danger

Hazard statements
Flammable solids

Appearance Powder **Physical state** Solid **Odor** Odorless

Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking
Ground/bond container and receiving equipment
If dust clouds can occur, use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/lighting/equipment

Precautionary Statements - Response
In case of fire: Use salt (NaCl) for extinction.

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Not applicable
Other Information
When product is subjected to welding, burning, melting, sawing, brazing, grinding, buffing, polishing, or other similar heat-generating processes, the following potentially hazardous airborne particles and/or fumes may be generated: Titanium dioxide an IARC Group 2B carcinogen.

3. Composition/Information on Ingredien

Synonyms Flammable spheroidized C103 alloy powder.

Chemical Name	CAS No.	Weight-%
Niobium (Columbium)	7440-03-1	87-88
Hafnium	7440-58-6	10
Titanium	7440-32-6	0.7-1.3

4. First-aid measur

First aid measures

Eye contact In the case of particles coming in contact with eyes during processing, treat as with any foreign object.

Skin Contact None under normal use conditions.

Inhalation If excessive amounts of smoke, fume, or particulate are inhaled during processing, remove to fresh air and consult a qualified health professional.

Ingestion IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms None anticipated.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians Treat symptomatically.

5. Fire-fighting measur

Suitable extinguishing media
Isolate large fires and allow to burn out. Smother small fires with salt (NaCl).

Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not spray water on burning metal as an explosion may occur. This explosive characteristic is caused by the hydrogen and steam generated by the reaction of water with the burning material.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical
Intense heat. Very fine, high surface area material resulting from processing this product may ignite spontaneously at room temperature. WARNING: Fine particles of this product may form combustible dust-air mixtures. Keep particles away from all ignition sources including heat, sparks, and flame. Prevent dust accumulations to minimize combustible dust hazard.

Hazardous combustion products Titanium dioxide an IARC Group 2B carcinogen.

Explosion data
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact None.
Sensitivity to Static Discharge May be ignited by heat, sparks or flames.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters
Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear.

6. Accidental release measur

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Use personal protective equipment as required.

For emergency responders Use personal protective equipment as required. Follow Emergency Response Guidebook, Guide No. 170.

Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions Collect spillage to prevent release to the environment.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for cleaning up Sweep or shovel material into dry containers using non-sparking tools. Avoid creating uncontrolled dust.

7. Handing and storagee

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling Very fine, high surface area material resulting from grinding, buffing, polishing, or similar processes of this product may ignite spontaneously at room temperature. WARNING: Fine particles of this product may form combustible dust-air mixtures. Keep particles away from all ignition sources including heat, sparks, and flame. Prevent dust accumulations to minimize combustible dust hazard.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep away from heat, sparks, flame and other sources of ignition (i.e., pilot lights, electric motors and static electricity). For long-term storage, keep sealed in argon-filled steel drums.

Incompatible materials Dissolves in hydrofluoric acid. Ignites in the presence of fluorine. When heated above 200°C, reacts exothermically with the following: chlorine, bromine, halocarbons, carbon tetrachloride, carbon tetrafluoride, freon.

8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Control parameters

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL
Niobium (Columbium) 7440-03-1	-	-
Hafnium 7440-58-6	TWA: 0.5 mg/m³ TWA: 0.5 mg/m³ Hf	TWA: 0.5 mg/m³
Titanium 7440-32-6	-	-

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Controls Avoid generation of uncontrolled particles.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection	When airborne particles may be present, appropriate eye protection is recommended. For example, tight-fitting goggles, foam-lined safety glasses or other protective equipment that shield the eyes from particles.
Skin and body protection	Fire/flame resistant/retardant clothing may be appropriate during hot work with the product.
Respiratory protection	When particulates/fumes/gases are generated and if exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, proper approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.
General Hygiene Considerations	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

9. Physical and chemical propertie

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	Solid		
Appearance	Powder	**Odor**	Odorless
Color	Metallic gray or silver	**Odor threshold**	Not applicable

Property	**Values**	**Remarks • Method**
pH	-	Not applicable
Melting point / freezing point	2350 °C / 4262 °F	
Boiling point / boiling range	-	
Flash point	-	
Evaporation rate	-	Not applicable
Flammability (solid, gas)	-	Flammable
Flammability Limit in Air		
Upper flammability limit:	-	
Lower flammability limit:	-	
Vapor pressure	-	Not applicable
Vapor density	-	Not applicable
Specific Gravity	8.57	
Water solubility	Insoluble	
Solubility in other solvents	-	
Partition coefficient	-	Not applicable
Autoignition temperature	-	Not applicable
Decomposition temperature	-	Not applicable
Kinematic viscosity	-	Not applicable
Dynamic viscosity	-	Not applicable
Explosive properties	Not applicable	
Oxidizing properties	Not applicable	

Other Information

Softening point	-
Molecular weight	-
VOC Content (%)	Not applicable
Density	-
Bulk density	325 lb/ft³

Explosibility Screening: Yes (Explosible)
Minimum Ignition Energy – Dust Cloud without inductance (mJ): <3
Limiting Oxygen Concentration (%): 9-10
Minimum Explosible Concentration (g/m3): 300-350
Explosion Severity (20 Liter Sphere):
- **Maximum explosion pressure (bar.g):** ≥6.3
- **Maximum Rate of Pressure Rise (bar/s):** ≥137
- **Kst value (bar.m/s):** ≥37

Note: Data were obtained from a typical sample. Individual lot result may vary. Factors such as particle size distribution significantly influence powder reactivity.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity
Not applicable

Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions
None under normal processing.

Hazardous polymerization Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to avoid
Dust formation and dust accumulation.

Incompatible materials
Dissolves in hydrofluoric acid. Ignites in the presence of fluorine. When heated above 200°C, reacts exothermically with the following: chlorine, bromine, halocarbons, carbon tetrachloride, carbon tetrafluoride, freon.

Hazardous Decomposition Products
When product is subjected to welding, burning, melting, sawing, brazing, grinding, buffing, polishing, or other similar heat-generating processes, the following potentially hazardous airborne particles and/or fumes may be generated:. Titanium dioxide an IARC Group 2B carcinogen.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Inhalation Product not classified.

Eye contact Product not classified.

Skin Contact Product not classified.

Ingestion Product not classified.

Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Niobium (Columbium) 7440-03-1	> 10,000 mg/kg bw	> 2000 mg/kg bw	-
Hafnium 7440-58-6	> 5000 mg/kg bw	-	>4.3mg/L
Titanium 7440-32-6	> 5000 mg/kg bw	-	-

Information on toxicological effects

Symptoms None known.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Acute toxicity Product not classified.
Skin corrosion/irritation Product not classified.
Serious eye damage/eye irritation Product not classified.
Sensitization Product not classified.
Germ cell mutagenicity Product not classified.
Carcinogenicity Product not classified.

Reproductive toxicity Product not classified.
STOT - single exposure Product not classified.
STOT - repeated exposure Product not classified.
Aspiration hazard Product not classified.

12. Ecological **infomation**

Ecotoxicity

This product as shipped is not classified for aquatic toxicity.

Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Niobium (Columbium) 7440-03-1	-	-	-	-
Hafnium 7440-58-6	The 72 h EC50 of hafnium to Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata was great than 8 ug of Hf/L (100% saturated solution).	The 96 h LC50 of Hafnium dioxide in water to Danio rerio was greater than the solubility limit of 0.007 mg Hf/L .	-	The 48 h EC50 of Hafnium dioxide to Daphnia magna was greater than the solubility limit of 0.007 mg Hf/L.
Titanium 7440-32-6	The 72 h EC50 of titanium dioxide to Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata was 61 mg of TiO2/L.	The 96 h LC50 of titanium dioxide to Cyprinodon variegatus was greater than 10,000 mg of TiO2/L. The 96 h LC50 of titanium dioxide to Pimephales promelas was greater than 1,000 mg of TiO2/L .	The 3 h EC50 of titanium dioxide for activated sludge were greater than 1000 mg/L.	The 48 h EC50 of titanium dioxide to Daphnia Magna was greater than 1000 mg of TiO2/L.

Other adverse effects

13. Disposal considerations

Waste treatment methods

Disposal of wastes Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated packaging Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

This product contains one or more substances that are listed with the State of California as a hazardous waste.

14. Transport information

DOT Regulated

UN/ID No.	3089
Proper shipping name	Metal powders, flammable, n.o.s. (Niobium Alloy Powder)
Hazard Class	4.1
Packing Group	II
Special Provisions	IB8, IP2, IP4, T3, TP33
Emergency Response Guide Number	170

15. Regulatory information

International Inventories

TSCA	Complies
DSL/NDSL	Complies
EINECS/ELINCS	Complies
ENCS	Complies
IECSC	Complies
KECL	Complies
PICCS	Not Listed
AICS	Not Listed

Legend:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances
PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Acute health hazard	No
Chronic Health Hazard	No
Fire hazard	Yes
Sudden release of pressure hazard	No
Reactive Hazard	No

CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Chemical Name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Hafnium 7440-58-6	X	X	X
Titanium 7440-32-6	X		

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

16. Other information

NFPA	**Health hazards** 0	**Flammability** 1	**Instability** 0	**Physical and Chemical Properties** -
HMIS	**Health hazards** 1	**Flammability** 2	**Physical hazards** 0	**Personal protection** X

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Revision Note

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

End of SDS